

B ENGINE UNIT

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1 1KR-FE 1-1 ARTICLES TO BE PREPARED 1-1-1 ARTICLES TO BE PREPARED LIST

SST

Shape	Part No.	Part name
	09219-87101-000	Attachment,engine overhaul
	09219-87202-000	Stand,engine overhaul
	09278-87201-000	Tool,timing belt pulley holding
	09223-87202-000	Replacer,crankshaft front oil seal
	09043-97401-000	Wrench,double hexagon
	09202-87002-100	Attachment,valve cotter
all	09202-87002-000 (09202-87001-000)	Remover & replacer,valve cotter
	09201-87203-000	Remover & replacer,valve guide bush
	09608-87302-000	Tool set,axle hub bearing & drive pinion bearing
	09032-00100-000	Cutter,oil pan seal

6 2 2 2	09221-B1010-000	Remover & replacer
	09221-B1020-000	Remover & replacer

Tool

Scraper, Hexagonal rod wrench (Width across flats: 2.5mm)

Instrument

Thickness gauge, Caliper gauge, Micrometer, Precision straightedge, Steel square, Dial gauge, Vernier calipers, Cylinder gauge, Press gauge, Torque wrench

Lubricant, adhesive, others

Engine oil, Three Bond1104, Three Bond1207B, Three Bond1207C

1-1-2 INSTALLATION TO ENGINE OVERHAUL STAND

(1) Connecting procedure

1.Install the engine Ay to the SST.

- (1) Make a 10 mm dia hole on the engine overhaul stand attachment.
- SST: 09219-87101-000

(2) Install the partial engine to the engine stand. **SST: 09219-87202-000**





1-2 SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



2 TIMING CHAIN COVER 2-1 DISASSEMBLING AND ASSEMBLING

2-1-1 DISASSEMBLING AND ASSEMBLING 2-1-1 DISASSEMBLING AND ASSEMBLING

(1) Components



→: Engin oil
 Unit: N·m{kgf·cm}
 ※: Non-reusable parts

(2) Disassembling and assembling procedure

- 1 Gage S/A, oil level
- 2 Guide S/A, oil level gage
- 3 Ring, O
- 4 Cover Ay, cylinder head
- 5 Gasket, cylinder head cover
- 6 Bracket, oil filter
- 7 Gasket, oil filter
- 8 Pump Ay, water

2-1-2 POINTS OF DISASSEMBLY

1.Pull out the oil level gauge S/A. Remove the oil level gauge guide S/A.



- 10 Pan S/A, oil
- 11 Strainer S/A, oil
- 12 Gasket, oil strainer
- 13 Pulley, crankshaft
- 14 CoverAy, timing chain
- 15 Seal, type T oil



2.Remove the O ring from the Oil level gage guide S/A.



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3.Remove the cylinder head cover Ay and cylinder head cover gasket by removing the attaching bolts and nuts in the sequence shown at the right figure.

4.Remove the oil filter gasket by removing the oil filter bracket.



5.Remove the water pump gasket by removing the water pump Ay.

- 6.Set the No.1 cylinder to the top dead center under the compression stroke.
 - (1) Turn the crankshaft pulley in the normal direction, until the timing mark (0 degrees) of the crankshaft pulley is aligned with the timing point of the timing chain cover Ay.
 - (2) Ensure that the timing mark of the camshaft timing sprocket is at the top position.

If the timing mark is not at the top position, turn the pulley one turn so that the timing mark comes at the top.

7.Remove the oil pan S/A from the cylinder block Ay, using the SST, by removing the attaching bolts and nuts of the oil pan S/A.

SST: 09032-00100-000

CAUTION

- Be very careful not to deform the flange section of the oil pan S/A during the removal.
- 8.Remove the oil strainer gasket by removing the oil strainer S/A.

9.While preventing rotation, using the SST, remove the crankshaft pulley. SST: 09278-87201-000











10.Remove the timing chain cover Ay, using the SST, by removing the attaching bolts and nuts. SST: 09032-00100-000









11.With a flat screwdriver, remove the type T oil seal.

2-1-3 CLEANING

1.Clean the oil pan S/A and cylinder block Ay installation surfaces of the timing chain cover Ay.

2.Clean the installation surface of the oil pan S/A.

2-1-4 POINTS OF ASSEMBLY

1.Install the type T oil seal to the timing chain cover Ay.(1) Apply engine oil to the lip section of the type T oil seal.LUBRICANT: Engine oil



 (2) Drive the type T oil seal vertically, using the SST.
 SPECIFIED VALUE: Press-fitting amount from chain cover edge Protruding amount: within 0.5 mm Press-fitting depth: within 1 mm
 SST: 09223-87202-000



2.Install the timing chain cover Ay.

- (1) Remove oil and grease from the installation surface of the cylinder block Ay and timing chain cover Ay.
- (2) Apply liquid gasket at positions shown at the figure and perform the installation.



ADHESIVE: Three Bond1207C / Apply to the points in the figure C at the cover side as shown in the

figure.

ADHESIVE: Three Bond1207B / Apply to the points in the figure A and B at the cover side as shown

in the figure and at the block side.

CAUTION

- Completely remove foreign matters, oil and grease from the installation surface.
- (3) Tighten the bolts in the sequence shown at the right figure.

CAUTION

• Perform the assembling within three minutes after application of the liquid gasket.

(4) Wipe off any liquid gasket that has oozed out.

SPECIFIED VALUE: Permissible oozing amount: within 1.5 mm



3.Install the oil strainer gasket to the oil strainer S/A and install it to the timing chain cover Ay.



4.Installation of oil pan S/A.

- (1) Ensure that no oil nor grease adheres to the oil pan S/A installation surface of the cylinder block Ay and the flange section of the oil pan S/A.
- (2) Apply liquid gasket to the oil pan S/A and assemble it to the cylinder block Ay.

ADHESIVE: Three Bond1207B

CAUTION

- Application of the liquid gasket should be started and finished at the seal surface with the cylinder block Ay.
- (3) Tighten the bolts in the sequence shown at the right figure.

As for other bolts, they can be tightened in any sequence.

CAUTION

- Assembling should be started within three minutes after application of the liquid gasket and the oil pan S/A should be tightened within 15 minutes.
- 5. While preventing the crankshaft pulley with the SST, tighten the attaching bolt. SST: 09278-87201-000







6.Installation of water pump Ay.

(1) Assemble the new water pump gasket to the timing chain cover Ay. Then, install the water pump Ay.



(2) Tighten the bolts in the sequence shown at the right figure.









About3 – 4mm Dia

7.Installation of oil filter bracket.

(1) Install the oil filter gasket to the timing chain cover Ay and install the oil filter bracket.

(2) Tighten the bolts in the sequence shown at the right figure.

8.Installation of cylinder head cover.

- (1) Insert the cylinder head cover gasket to the gasket groove and central boss of the coil Ay with ignitor.
 SPECIFIED VALUE: Insert the gasket completely until it contacts the end of the rib. (arrow marked)
- (2) Apply liquid gasket to the mating surface between the cylinder head Ay and timing chain cover.

ADHESIVE: Three Bond1207B

CAUTION

• Assembling should be started within three minutes after application of the liquid gasket and the cylinder head cover should be tightened within 15 minutes.

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(3) Tighten the attaching bolts in the sequence shown at the right figure. After tightening all the bolts to the specified torque, ensure again that the bolts ① and ② have been tightened to the specified torque.



9.Install the O-ring to the oil level gage guide S/A.

(1) Apply engine oil to the O-ring, and install it to the guide S/A.

LUBRICANT: Engine oil



10.Install the oil level gauge guide S/A and insert the oil level gauge S/A.



3 TIMING CHAIN 3-1 DISASSEMBLING AND ASSEMBLING

3-1-1 DISASSEMBLING AND ASSEMBLING

(1) Components



(2) Disassembling and assembling procedure

- 1 Tensioner Ay, chain
- 2 Arm, timing chain tension
- 3 Chain, timing
- 4 Guide, timing chain
- 5 Sprocket, crankshaft timing

3-1-2 POINTS OF DISASSEMBLY

1.Remove the timing chain.

2.Ensure that the timing mark of the camshaft timing sprocket is at the top position.

If the timing mark is not at the top position, turn the pulley one turn so that the timing mark comes at the top. (Set to the top dead center under compression stroke of No.1 cylinder.)



6

Key, woodruff

 Move the stopper plate of the chain tensioner Ay clockwise. Under the unlocked state, push the plunger as far as it will go.



- (2) With the plunger pushed in, lock the plunger in this pushed-in state by inserting an Allen wrench or the like into the hole of the stopper plate.
- TOOL: Hexagonal rod wrench(Width across flats:2.5mm)
- (3) Remove the timing chain tensioner Ay by removing the bolts.
- (4) Remove the timing chain tensioner arm and timing chain by removing the bolts.
- 3.Remove the timing chain guide and crankshaft timing sprocket.





4.Remove the woodruff key.

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3-1-3 CHECK

(1) Check of chain, timing

- 1. Visually check the timing chain for wear, cracks, etc. CAUTION
 - If the timing chain exhibits any abnormality, check the sprocket side, too.
- 2.Using vernier calipers or the like, measure the inner pitch of the chain at any three points. Calculate the average value.

SPECIFIED VALUE: 128mm (16Links)

(2) Check of sprocket, crankshaft timing

1. Check to see if the crankshaft timing sprocket is damaged.

- (3) Check of guide, timing chain / Check of arm, timing chain tension
- 1. Check the timing chain guide and the section (A) of the timing chain tension arm for wear condition. ALLOWABLE LIMIT: 0.5mm

(4) Check of tensioner Ay, timing chain

- 1. With the stopper plate of the timing chain tensioner Ay held clockwise by your finger, ensure that the plunger operates smoothly.
- 2.With your finger released from the stopper plate, push the plunger while the stopper plate is locked. Ensure that the plunger will not operate.



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3-1-4 POINTS OF ASSEMBLY

1.Install the woodruff key into the groove of the crankshaft.



2.Install the crankshaft timing sprocket while aligning its groove with the crankshaft woodruff key.

3.Install the timing chain guide.



4.During the installation, align the two orange mark plates of the chain with the timing marks of the camshaft timing sprocket as shown in the figure.

- 5.During the installation, align the yellow mark plate of the chain with the timing mark of the crankshaft timing sprocket as shown in the figure.
- 6.Install the timing chain tension arm.





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- 7.Install the chain tensioner Ay.
 - (1) Slightly turn the hexagonal section for servicing of the camshaft (IN side) counterclockwise (reverse rotation) so as to give a slack to the chain at the tensioner side. Under this state, install the tensioner.
 - (2) Pull out the Allen wrench of the tensioner and turn the crankshaft two turns to move the chain tensioner Ay.

(3) With the timing chain tensed, ensure that the timing mark of the camshaft timing sprocket is at the top position. (The cylinder No.1 is set to the top dead center under the compression stroke.)







4 CAMSHAFT ASSEMBLY

- 4-1 DISASSEMBLING AND ASSEMBLING
- 4-1-1 DISASSEMBLING AND ASSEMBLING

(1) Components



➡: Engin oil Unit: N · m{kgf · cm}

(2) Disassembling and assembling procedure

- 1 Sprocket Ay, camshaft timing(DVVT Controller)
- 2 Sprocket, camshaft timing No.2
- 3 Cap, camshaft bearing, No.1
- 4 Cap, camshaft bearing, No.2
- 5 Camshaft S/A, No.1(Intake side)

4-1-2 POINTS OF DISASSEMBLY

- 1. With the hexagonal section for servicing of the camshaft Ay locked by means of a spanner or the like, loosen the attaching bolts of the camshaft timing sprocket Ay (DVVT controller) and camshaft timing No.2 sprocket. Remove each sprocket.
- 2. Temporarily install the attaching bolt of the crankshaft pulley. Turn the crankshaft 90 degrees (crank angle) in the engine rotation direction from the top dead center under the compression stroke of the cylinder No.1 so that the lifted valve will not interfere with the piston during the removal of the camshaft Ay.
- 3.Remove the camshaft bearing No.1 and No.2 caps by removing the bolts in the sequence shown at the right figure.

4.Remove the No.1/No.2 camshaft S/A.









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4-1-3 CLEANING

1.Clean the installation surface of the camshaft bearing No.1/No.2 caps.



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4-1-4 CHECK

(1) Check of camshaft

- 1.Check the camshaft for bending.
 - (1) Measure the No.3 journal section for bending, using a V-block and a dial gauge.

ALLOWABLE LIMIT: 0.03mm

NOTE

• The bend is a half of the gauge reading (runout) when the camshaft is turned one turn.

2.Check the height of the cam.

(1) Measure the cam height with a micrometer.

Camshaft specifications

Specified value	IN	41.54-41.64
(mm)	EX	40.97-41.07
Limit value	IN	41.44
(mm)	EX	40.87





3.Check the thrust clearance of the camshaft.

(1) Using a dial gauge, measure the thrust clearance. SPECIFIED VALUE: 0.100-0.225mm for both IN and EX ALLOWABLE LIMIT: 0.24mm

Camshaft bearing cap/camshaft journal specifications

Detected item		No.1 CAMCAP	CAMSHAFT	
			JOURNAL(J1)	
	INI	(Side width)	(Thrust surface width)	
Specified value	IIN	33.175-33.200	33.3-33.4	
(mm)	ΓV	(Side width)	(Thrust surface width)	
	EX	23.175-23.200	23.3-23.4	



- 4. Check the oil clearance of the camshaft.
 - (1) Set a plastigage in the axial direction of the journal section. Confirm the front mark of the camshaft bearing No.1/No.2 cap and journal number. Tighten the bolt to the specified torque.
 - (2) Remove the camshaft bearing cap. Measure the widest part of the plastigage.

D	Specified value		
Camshaft	IN	1J	33.984-34.000
Journal diameter		2-4J	22.949-22.965
	EX	1J	25.979-25.995
		2-4J	22.949-22.965
Cylinder head	IN	1J	34.025-34.045
Journal inner diame-		2-4J	23.000-23.021
ter	EX	1J	26.032-26.052
		2-4J	23.000-23.021
Camshaft	IN	1J	0.025-0.061
oil clearances		2-4J	0.035-0.072
	EX	1J	0.037-0.073
		2-4J	0.035-0.072

SPECIFIED VALUE: Camshaft oil clearances



ALLOWABLE LIMIT: Camshaft oil clearances

D	Limit value					
Camshaft	IN	0.09				
oil clearances		2-4J	0.1			
	EX	1J	0.1			
		2-4J	0.1			

5.Check the camshaft timing sprocket Ay and camshaft timing No.2 sprocket for wear and damage.



(2) Check of sprocket Ay, camshaft timing WARNING

- Do not disassemble the camshaft timing (DVVT controller) sprocket Ay.
- 1.Secure the hexagonal section provided for servicing the camshaft to a vice.
- 2.Temporarily install the camshaft timing sprocket Ay by means of the attaching bolt.



3.Hold one of the two advanced timing side ports at the camshaft with your finger.



4.Apply air pressure to the other advanced timing port by means of an air tool.

CAUTION

- Care must be exercised as to splashing oil. **NOTE**
- The most retard timing lock is disengaged.
- 5.At this time, ensure that the most retard timing angle lock of the camshaft timing sprocket Ay is disengaged and the sprocket can be freely moved by your hand without any binding in the range of about 30 degrees.

NOTE

- The camshaft timing sprocket Ay is locked when it comes at the most retard angle position.
- 6.After the inspection, lock the camshaft timing sprocket Ay at the most retard timing position. Remove the sprocket.





4-1-5 POINTS OF ASSEMBLY

1.Install the No.1/No.2 camshaft.

- (1) Turn the crankshaft about 90 degrees (crank angle) in the engine rotation direction from the top dead center of the cylinder No.1 so that the lifted valve will not interfere with the piston during the installation of the camshaft.
- (2) Apply engine oil to where the cam sections of the No.1 and No.2 camshafts contact with the journal sections.LUBRICANT: Engine oil





- (3) Set the No.1 camshaft Ay so that the cam noses of the No.1 and No.3 cylinders may hold the valve lifters. Also, set the No.2 camshaft Ay (exhaust side) so that the cam noses of the No.1 and No.2 cylinders may hold the valve lifters.
- (4) Set the camshaft bearing No.1/No.2 caps, respectively. Tighten the attaching bolts in the sequence shown at the right figure.

CAUTION

- During the installation, make sure that the front marks (arrow marks) indicated on the top of each bearing cap face the engine front side.
- As for the installation positions of the stamped number's indicated on the top of the bearing caps, refer to the table below.

Installation positions of bearing cap No.2

Stamping No.	Installation position			
Stamping No.	Intake/exhaust	Cylinder No.		
12		Cylinder No.1		
13	Intake side	Cylinder No.2		
14		Cylinder No.3		
E2		Cylinder No.1		
E3	Exhaust side	Cylinder No.2		
E4		Cylinder No.3		

- 2.Assemble the camshaft timing sprocket Ay (DVVT controller) and camshaft timing No.2 sprocket.
 - (1) Apply engine oil to around the installation position of the camshaft timing sprocket Ay of the camshaft.
 LUBRICANT: Engine oil







(2) Insert the knock pin at the forward end of the camshaft into the knock hole of the camshaft timing sprocket Ay.

CAUTION

- After the insertion, lightly turn the sprocket to ensure that the knock pin has been completely inserted.
- If the knock pin is not inserted in position and the sprocket is strongly pushed and turned, the sprocket end surface may be damaged. Therefore, utmost care must be exercised in this regard.
- (3) Assemble in such a way that the knock pin at the forward end of the camshaft may enter the groove of the camshaft timing No.2 sprocket.
- (4) By utilizing the hexagonal section provided for servicing of the camshaft, tighten the attaching bolt for the camshaft timing sprocket Ay and camshaft timing No.2 sprocket.

3.Check the valve clearances.

Specified value

	Valve clearance (mm)			
IN	During cold pe-	$0.18^{+0.055}_{-0.035}$		
EX	riod	$0.31^{+0.055}_{-0.035}$		

(1) By utilizing the hexagonal section provided for servicing of the camshaft, set the No.1 and No.2 camshafts in such a way that the mating marks of the sprockets face exactly upward.







(2) Using a thickness gauge, check the valve clearances shown in the right figure.

Valves to be checked when cylinder No.1 is at the top dead center under exhaust stroke

Cylinde	Cylinder No.1		Cylinder No.2		er No.3
IN	EX	IN EX		IN	EX
-	—	0	—	—	0

CAUTION

• The thickness gauge should be inserted from the spark plug side. (central side)



- (3) By utilizing the hexagonal section provided for servicing the camshaft, turn the camshaft 180 degrees. Set the No.1 and No.2 camshafts in such a way that the mating mark of the timing sprocket may face exactly downward.
- T11E9158T10



(4) Using a thickness gauge, check the valve clearances shown in the right figure.

Valves to be checked when cylinder No.1 is at the top dead center under compression stroke

Cylinde	er No.1	Cylinder No.2		Cylinder No.3	
IN	EX	IN EX		IN	EX
0	0	_	0	0	—

CAUTION

- The thickness gauge should be inserted from the spark plug side. (central side)
- 4.If the specified value is not obtained, remove the No.1 and No.2 camshafts. Replace the valve lifter as follows, in order to obtain the specified value.

CAUTION

 Record the position of the valve where the clearance deviates from the specification, as well as the their measurement results.



(1) Select the valve lifter, using the following formula given below, so that the valve clearance becomes the specified value.

· Intake side

(Thickness of selected lifter) = (Thickness of removed lifter) + [(Measurement clearance) - 0.18mm] \cdot Exhaust side

(Thickness of selected lifter) = (Thickness of removed lifter) + [(Measurement clearance) - 0.31mm] NOTE

• As for a new valve lifter, identification numbers have been written with indelible ink.

List of valve lifter

No.	Lifter thickness (mm)						
12	5.12	28	5.28	44	5.44	60	5.6
14	5.14	30	5.3	46	5.46	62	5.62
16	5.16	32	5.32	48	5.48	64	5.64
18	5.18	34	5.34	50	5.5	66	5.66
20	5.2	36	5.36	52	5.52	68	5.68
22	5.22	38	5.38	54	5.54	—	_
24	5.24	40	5.4	56	5.56	—	—
26	5.26	42	5.42	58	5.58	_	_

5.Apply engine oil to the circumference of the selected valve lifter. Insert the valve lifter straight into the lifter hole.

LUBRICANT: Engine oil **CAUTION**

After insertion, ensure that the valve lifter turns smoothly.



5 CYLINDER HEAD AY 5-1 DISASSEMBLING AND ASSEMBLING 5-1-1 DISASSEMBLING AND ASSEMBLING

(1) Components



→: Engin oil
 Unit: N·m{kgf·cm}
 ※: Non-reusable parts

(2) Disassembling and assembling procedure

- 1 Lifter, valve
- 2 Bolt, cylinder head
- 3 Head Ay, cylinder
- 4 Gasket, cylinder head
- 5 Lock, valve spring retainer
- 6 Retainer, valve spring
- 7 Spring, compression

5-1-2 POINTS OF DISASSEMBLY

1.Remove the valve Lifter.

CAUTION

them.

• When removing the valve lifters, record the stamped numbers of the valve lifters for each valve.

2.Evenly loosen the cylinder head bolts in the sequence shown at the right figure over several stages and remove

• Place the valve lifters in order by the cylinder.

- 8 Valve, exhaust
- 9 Valve, intake
- 10 Seal, valve stem oil
- 11 Seat, valve spring
- 12 Bush, valve guide
- 13 Bolt, stud





3.Remove the cylinder head Ay and cylinder head gasket from the cylinder block Ay.



- 4.Using the SST, remove the valve spring retainer locks at the intake side and exhaust side. Then, remove the valve spring retainer and compression spring progressively.
 SST: 09202-87002-000
 CAUTION
 - Place each part in order by the cylinder.



- 5.Remove the intake valve and exhaust valve. **CAUTION**
 - Place each valve in order by the cylinder.

- 6.Remove the valve stem oil seal and valve spring seat.
- 7.Heat the cylinder head Ay in hot water or the like to $80-100^{\circ}$ C.
- 8.Using the SST, drive out the valve guide bush from the combustion chamber side.

SST: 09201-87203-000

CAUTION

• The valve guide bush that has been once removed cannot be used again.

9.Put a double nut to the stud bolt and remove the bolt.



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(1) Cleaning of valves

- 1.Remove carbon which gets to each valve.
- TOOL: Wire brush

WARNING

 Wear safety goggles during the cleaning so as to protect your eyes.



(2) Cleaning of head, cylinder

1. Using a scraper, clean the cylinder block surface and manifold surface of the cylinder head.

TOOL: Scraper

WARNING

· Wear safety goggles during the cleaning so as to protect your eyes.

CAUTION

- Be very careful not to damage the cylinder head Ay • during the cleaning.
- · Be very careful not to allow the cylinder head gasket debris, etc. to fall into the water jacket.

5-1-4 CHECK

(1) Check of head, cylinder

- 1. Using a straightedge and thickness gauge, perform measurement at sections shown at the figure below.



ALLOWABLE LIMIT: 0.05mm

(2) Check of spring, compression

- 1. Using a straightedge, measure the squareness of the valve spring.
 - ALLOWABLE LIMIT: 1.5mm



2.Measure the free length of the spring. ALLOWABLE LIMIT: 51.63mm





(3) Check of valve

1 Unit check of valve

1.Check each valve for deformation and severe wear.

Unit check of valve

Detected item		Specified value	Limit value
Stock thickness of valve	IN	1.25 ± 0.2	0.7
head section: A	ΕX	1.30±0.2	0.7
(mm)			
Contact width: B	IN	1.30 ^{+0.4}	—
(mm)	ΕX	1.26 ^{+0.35}	—



Valve specifications

Detected item	Valve, intake	Valve, exhaust
Valve head diameter: C	27.5±0.15	23.6 ± 0.15
(mm)		
Overall length: D (mm)	88.39	89.11
Diameter of stem end	4.2±0.3	4.2±0.3
section:E (mm)		

2 Check of clearance between valve guide bush and valve stem

1.Using a caliper gauge, measure the inner diameter of the valve guide bush. Using a micrometer, measure the outer diameter of the valve stem.

CAUTION

- Perform the measurement at several sections. Calculate the clearance at the section where the wear is the greatest.
- 2.Calculate the difference between the measured values to obtain the clearance.

Check of clearance between valve guide bush and valve stem

Detected item		Specified value	Limit value
Valve guide bush inner diame-		5.01-5.03	—
ter(mm)			
Valve stem outer diame-	IN	4.970-4.985	—
ter	EX	4.965-4.980	—
(mm)			
Clearance	IN	0.025-0.060	0.08
(mm)	EX	0.030-0.065	0.1

③ Check of valve contact surface

1. Thinly apply read lead to the valve contact surface. Lightly bring the valve into contact with the valve seat without turning the valve. Check the contact and contact width.

Detected item		Specified value
Contact width: A	IN	1.3 ^{+0.4}
(mm)	EX	1.26 ^{+0.35} _{-0.15}







(4) Correction of valve seat

1.With a 45 degrees cutter, grind the seat so that the contact width can become greater than the specified value.

CAUTION

- Perform the seat correction, always checking the valve contact position.
- Reduce the grinding force gradually as reaching to the end of the grind so that no ridge may be formed at the corrected surface.
- 2.Check each valve for contact position. Perform grinding with a 45 degrees cutter so that the contact position may come to the center of the valve face.
- 3.Perform grinding with a 20 degrees or 70 degrees cutter in such a way that the valve contact position comes at the center throughout the circumference and the contact width becomes the specified value.





4. Rub the compound to the contact surface.



(5) Check of bolt, cylinder head

1.Measure the length of the cylinder head bolt. ALLOWABLE LIMIT: Not to exceed 123.5mm

5-1-5 POINTS OF ASSEMBLY

1.Install the double nut to the stud bolt.



2.With the SST, drive the new valve guide bush until the protruding amount of it becomes the value indicated in the table.

SST: 09201-87203-000

Driving valve guide bush into position

Bush-protruding amount	IN	10.1±0.3
from the driven-in surface	EX	9.7±0.3
(mm)		



3.Polish the inner diameter with a reamer to bring the clearance into the specified value.

SPECIFIED VALUE: IN : 0.025-0.06mm EX : 0.03-0.065mm



- 4.Install the valve spring seat and valve stem oil seal.
 - Apply engine oil to the inside of the new valve stem oil seal. Install the valve stem oil seal by pushing its shoulder section.

NOTE

• After press-fitting, ensure that the valve stem oil seal has been press-fit to the specified dimension.

SPECIFIED VALUE: IN : 10.5±0.8mm

 $EX: 10.1 \pm 0.8 mm$

LUBRICANT: Engine oil

5.Install the exhaust valve and intake valve.

(1) Apply engine oil to the forward end of each valve over the length of 30 mm or more. Then, install the valve.LUBRICANT: Engine oil





(2) After installing each valve, apply engine oil to the valve guide bush and the lip section of the valve stem oil seal.

LUBRICANT: Engine oil



(3) Install the valve lifter.

SST: 09202-87002-000

tect your eyes.

jump out.

WARNING







(4) Using the SST, install the valve spring retainer lock.

· Wear safety goggles during the operation so as to pro-

• Be careful not to allow the compression spring, etc. to

LUBRICANT: Engine oil

6.Install the cylinder head Ay to the cylinder block Ay.

- (1) Set the cylinder head gasket and cylinder head Ay to the cylinder block Ay.
- (2) Assemble the plate washer to the cylinder head Ay. Apply engine oil to the threaded portion of the bolt and bolt side seat surface. Then, assemble the bolts.
 LUBRICANT: Engine oil
- (3) To assemble the cylinder head Ay, tighten the bolts over two or three stages in the sequence shown at the right figure. Then, tighten them to the specified torque.



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(4) After tightening to the specified torque, further tighten each of them 180 degrees in the same sequence.

NOTE

- Put a paint mark on the top of each cylinder head bolt in the same direction. After tightening the bolts 180 degrees in the sequence above, ensure that all the bolt marks have been turned 180 degrees.
- 7.Apply engine oil to the circumference of the valve lifter.Insert the valve lifter straight into the lifter hole.LUBRICANT: Engine oil

CAUTION

- Make sure that all the valves are assembled in position with their numbers returned to their original positions.
- After assembling the valve lifter, ensure that the lifter can turn lightly.





6 CYLINDER BLOCK AY

6-1 DISASSEMBLING AND ASSEMBLING

6-1-1 DISASSEMBLING AND ASSEMBLING

(1) Components



➡: Engin oil

⇒: Three Bond 1207B

Unit: N·m{kgf·cm}

: Non-reusable parts

%1: Non-reusable parts during disassembling

(2) Disassembling and assembling procedure

- 1 Plate, ventilation baffle
- 2 Retainer, oil seal
- 3 Seal, type T oil
- 4 Cap, connecting rod bearing
- 5 Bearing, connecting rod
- 6 Rod, piston W/ connecting
- 7 Cap, crankshaft bearing
- 8 Bearing, crankshaft

6-1-2 POINTS OF DISASSEMBLY

1.Remove the ventilation baffle plate.

- 9 Washer, crankshaft thrust
- 10 Crankshaft
- 11 Ring, compression, No.1
- 12 Ring, compression, No.2
- 13 Ring, oil
- 14 Pin, piston
- 15 Piston
- 16 Rod, connecting









4.Check the thrust clearance of the connecting rod. SPECIFIED VALUE: Using a dial gauge or thickness gauge, measure the thrust clearance. 0.1-0.3mm ALLOWABLE LIMIT: 0.35mm

2.Remove the oil seal retainer.

3.With a flat screwdriver, remove the type T oil seal.

- 5. Check the oil clearance of the connecting rod bearing.
 - (1) Remove the connecting rod bearing caps and connecting rod bearings.

CAUTION

• Place them in order by the cylinder.



(2) Clean the connecting rod bearing and crank pin.



(3) Set the plastigage in the axial direction of the crank pin. Tighten the connecting rod bearing cap to the specified torque.

CAUTION

• Do not turn the crankshaft.







NOTE

If the allowable limit is exceeded, install the bearing which has the same number as that indicated on the bearing back surface or connecting rod. (This bearing is supplied together with the connecting rod.) If the limit is still exceeded even after the bearing is replaced, replace the crankshaft.



Specified values

Fitting number	Bore diameter of connecting	Central thickness of bearing	Crankshaft pin diameter (mm
	rod big end (mm Dia)	(mm)	Dia)
1	43.000 or more	1.492-1.495	
	-43.008 or less		
2	more than 43.009	1.495-1.498	20.002 - 40.000
	-43.016 or less		39.992 - 40.000
3	more than 43.017	1.498-1.501	
	-43.024 or less		

Measurement points for bore diameter of connecting rod big end and central thickness of bearing Refer to Page B-44.

6.Remove the connecting rod bearing cap and connecting rod bearing.

7.Remove the piston Ay with the connecting rod by tapping it by the holder of a hammer or the like, being careful not to scratch the cylinder and crankshaft by the end of the connecting rod.

CAUTION

• Place the pistons in order by the cylinder.



8. Check the thrust clearance of the crankshaft.

(1) With a thickness gauge, measure the thrust clearance. SPECIFIED VALUE: 0.02-0.22mm ALLOWABLE LIMIT: 0.30mm NOTE

• If the thrust clearance exceeds the allowable limit, replace the thrust washer.

If the clearance exceeds the limit even after the replacement, replace the crankshaft.

9. Check the oil clearance of the crankshaft.

(1) Remove the crankshaft bearing cap and crankshaft bearing.

CAUTION

- Place the removed parts in the order of removal. **NOTE**
- If any difficulty is encountered in removing the crankshaft bearing cap, remove it by tapping with a plastic hammer.

CAUTION

• Move the upper section of the crankshaft bearing cap along the crankshaft.





(2) Clean the inside of the crankshaft bearing, inside of the crankshaft bearing cap, journal section of the cylinder block, and journal section of the crankshaft. Check for severe wear or damage.



(3) Set the plastigage in the axial direction of the crankshaft journal. Tighten the crankshaft bearing cap to the specified torque.

CAUTION

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- Do not turn the crankshaft.
- (4) Remove the crankshaft bearing cap. Measure the plastigage at a point where the width is the greatest.
 SPECIFIED VALUE: 0.021-0.046mm
 ALLOWABLE LIMIT: 0.046mm





NOTE

• If the oil clearance exceeds the allowable limit, install the bearing which has the same number as that indicated on the back surface of the bearing or crankshaft.

If the oil clearance still exceeds the limit even after the bearing is replaced, replace the crankshaft.

- The following indicates the relationship between the crankshaft bearing number, crank journal number and cylinder block journal number.
 - Crankshaft bearing number = Crank journal number + Cylinder block journal number

Cylinder block journal hole diameter

Cylinder block journal hole diameter (mm Dia)	
No.	48 tolerance
1	0 or more
	+0.006 or less
2	More than +0.006
	+0.012 or less
3	More than +0.012
	+0.018 or less

Crankshaft journal diameter

Crankshaft journal diameter (mm Dia)	
No.	44 tolerance
2	-0.012 or more
	-0.006 or less
1	More than -0.006
	0 or less

Crankshaft bearing thickness

Crankshaft bearing thickness (mm Dia)	
No.	2.0 tolerance
2	More than -0.008
	-0.005 or less
3	More than -0.005
	-0.002 or less
4	More than -0.002
	+0.001 or less
	More than +0.001
5	+0.004 or less

10.Remove the crankshaft bearing cap. Remove the crankshaft bearing, crankshaft thrust washer and crankshaft.

CAUTION

 Loosen the bolts of the crankshaft bearing cap over two or three stages in the sequence shown at the right figure.



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- 11.Disassemble the piston and connecting rod.
 - (1) By using the piston ring tool, No.1 compression ring,
 - No.2 compression ring and oil ring.

CAUTION

Never reuse the removed piston ring.



6-1-3 CLEANING

(1) Cleaning of block, cylinder

1.With an oil stone or the like, clean the chain cover surface of the cylinder block, cylinder head surface, oil pan S/A and ventilation baffle plate surface.

WARNING

 Wear safety goggles during the cleaning so as to protect your eyes.

CAUTION

- Be careful not to scratch the cylinder block during the cleaning.
- Be very careful not to allow the cylinder head gasket debris, etc. to fall into the water jacket.

(2) Cleaning of piston

1. Using an old piston ring or the like, remove carbon.

WARNING

 Wear safety goggles during the cleaning so as to protect your eyes.

CAUTION

- Be careful not to scratch the piston during the cleaning.
- 2.Remove carbon from various parts using cleaning fluid, etc.

6-1-4 CHECK

(1) Check of block, cylinder

- 1.Using a straightedge and thickness gauge, perform measurement at sections shown at the right figure. ALLOWABLE LIMIT: 0.05mm
- 2.With the cylinder gauge, measure the points shown at the right figure and record them.

SPECIFIED VALUE: Specified inner diameter of cylinder block

71.000-71.013mm

ALLOWABLE LIMIT: 71.013mm





10mm

3.Calculate the degree of ellipse and degree of taper. ALLOWABLE LIMIT: 0.02mm

NOTE

- Degree of ellipse: A-B or a-b
- Degree of taper: A-a or B-b



(2) Check of piston

1.Measure the outer diameter of the piston.

(1) At a point 10 mm from the lower end of the piston skirt section, measure the outer diameter in a direction vertical to the pin bore.

SPECIFIED VALUE: 70.921-70.931mm ALLOWABLE LIMIT: 70.921mm

- 2.Check the piston ring groove.
 - (1) With the thickness gauge and piston ring, check the piston clearance over the entire circumference.

Ring groove clearance

Detected item	Specified value	Limit value
No.1	0.02-0.07	0.07
No.2	0.02-0.06	0.06
Oil	0.020-0.065	0.065





- 3.Check the clearance between the mating ends of the piston ring.
 - (1) Using the piston, push in the piston ring up to the position about 45 mm from the top surface of the cylinder block. With the thickness gauge, measure the clearance between the mating ends.

	3 3	
Detected item	Specified value	Limit value
No.1	0.2-0.3	0.79
No.2	0.4-0.6	0.75
Oil	0.1-0.4	0.69

Clearance between mating ends of ring



 (1) Measure the piston outer diameter and cylinder inner diameter to obtain the oil clearance. If the limit is exceeded, replace the piston or replace the cylinder block.

SPECIFIED VALUE: 0.080-0.103mm ALLOWABLE LIMIT: 0.103mm

NOTE

- The oil clearance between the piston and the cylinder block is the difference between the minimum inner diameter of the cylinder in the thrust direction and the piston maximum outer diameter. (basic diameter)
- Since there is ridged wear at the upper end of the sliding range of the piston ring, be sure to measure the point with greater wear.

Specified values for cylinder block inner diameter and piston outer diameter

Cylinder block inner daimeter (mm Dia)	71 ^{+0.013}
Piston outer daimeter (mm Dia)	70.915±0.05

(2) If the piston or cylinder block has been replaced, check the oil clearance once again after the replacement.

(3) Check of crankshaft

- 1. Check the crankshaft for bending.
 - (1) With a dial gauge, measure the bend of 2J.

ALLOWABLE LIMIT: 0.03mm

CAUTION

• The bend is a half of the gauge reading (runout) when the crankshaft is turned one turn.





- 2.Check the crankshaft for wear.
 - Calculate the degree of ellipse and degree of taper for the points on the journal shown at the right figure, using a micrometer.
 - ALLOWABLE LIMIT: Crank journal outer diameter 0.03mm Degree of ellipse and degree of taper 0.03mm

NOTE

- Degree of ellipse: A-B or a-b
- Degree of taper: A-a or B-b
- (2) Calculate the degree of ellipse and degree of taper for the points on the pin shown at the right figure, by measuring the outer diameter with a micrometer.
- ALLOWABLE LIMIT: Crank pin outer diameter 0.03mm Degree of ellipse and degree of taper 0.03mm

NOTE

- Degree of ellipse: A-B or a-b
- Degree of taper: A-a or B-b

(4) Check of rod, connecting

SPECIFIED VALUE: 43.000-43.024mm

1.Check of oil level.

3.Measure the thickness of the crankshaft thrust washer. SPECIFIED VALUE: 1.94-1.99mm









2.Measure the stock thickness of the connecting rod bearing. SPECIFIED VALUE: 1.492-1.501mm



(5) Check of bolt, connecting rod

1.Measure the outer diameter (A) of the connecting rod bolt at several points.

ALLOWABLE LIMIT: Outer diameter: 6.4 mm



6-1-5 POINTS OF ASSEMBLY

1. Assemble the piston, connecting rod and piston pin.

 Apply engine oil to the pin hole of the connecting rod. Temporarily assemble the piston and connecting rod with their front marks aligned with each other.

LUBRICANT: Engine oil



(2) Assemble the SST to the piston pin as shown at the right figure.

SST: 09221-B1010-000



(3) Insert the piston pin assembled with the SST to the piston and connecting rod. Then, set them to the SST.SST: 09221-B1020-000



(4) Heat the piston side of the connecting rod. (Approx. $80-220^{\circ}$ C)

CAUTION

- If the temperature will not rise above 190 $^{\circ}\!\!\!C$, apply oil. SPECIFIED VALUE: 1.8 \pm 0.6 mm
- (5) Using a press, assemble the piston pin into the piston and connecting rod.

CAUTION

- Press fit the piston pin from the front mark side of the piston.
- During press-fitting, the piston pin should be pushed from exactly above. Never apply the force diagonally.
- 2.Assemble the oil ring, compression ring No.2 and compression ring No.1.
 - (1) The compression ring No.2 and compression ring No.1 should be installed using the piston ring tool with the identification mark T facing upward.
 - (2) Assemble the rings in such a way that the mating ends of each ring face in the direction indicated in the figure.







- 3.Assemble the crankshaft, crankshaft bearing cap, crankshaft bearing and crankshaft thrust washer.
 - (1) With the crankshaft (lower) bearing positioned correctly, assemble it to the crankshaft bearing cap.

NOTE

• Assemble in such a way that the difference between A and B does not exceed 0.8 mm.



(2) Assemble the crankshaft (upper) bearing, while aligning with the oil hole of the cylinder block.



Oil groove

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T11E9240T10

(3) Insert and install the crankshaft thrust washer into the No.3 journal at the block side in such a way that the oil groove faces toward the outside. (crank side)

CAUTION

• Before assembling, apply engine oil to the oil groove side.

LUBRICANT: Engine oil

(4) After applying engine oil to the crankshaft sliding surface of the crankshaft (upper) bearing, assemble the crankshaft.

LUBRICANT: Engine oil

(5) After applying engine oil to the crankshaft sliding surface of the crankshaft (lower) bearing, assemble the crankshaft bearing cap with its front mark facing to the front.

LUBRICANT: Engine oil

(6) After applying engine oil to the crankshaft bolt, tighten the bolts over two or three stages in the sequence shown at the right figure.

LUBRICANT: Engine oil

(7) After assembling, ensure that the crankshaft turns smoothly.



- 4.Assemble the piston Ay with connecting rod, connecting rod bearing and connecting rod bearing cap.
 - (1) Confirm the directions of the mating marks of the compression rings and oil ring.
 - (2) Apply engine oil to the sliding surface of the piston and connecting rod.

LUBRICANT: Engine oil



T11E9242T10

(3) With the front mark of the piston facing to the front, insert the piston into the cylinder block using the piston ring tool.

CAUTION

- Assemble the piston and cylinder in the same combination as that before disassembling.
- (4) Assemble the connecting rod bearing to the connecting rod bearing cap at the position shown at the figure. Apply engine oil to the sliding surface of the connecting rod bearing.

LUBRICANT: Engine oil

(5) Assemble the connecting rod to the front mark of the connecting rod bearing cap.

CAUTION

- Assemble in such a way that the front mark of the connecting rod bearing cap comes at the front direction. Ensure that the knock pin is aligned with the knock hole.
- Assemble the connecting rod and connecting rod bearing cap in the same combination as that before disassembling.
- (6) Apply a thin film of engine oil to the seat surface and threaded portion of the connecting rod bolt and assemble it.

LUBRICANT: Engine oil









(7) Tighten the connecting rod bolts alternately over two or three stages. Also, retighten each of the bolts about 90 degrees in the same sequence.

NOTE

• Put a paint mark on the top of each connecting rod bolt in the same direction. After tightening the bolts 90 degrees in the sequence above, ensure that all the paint marks have been turned 90 degrees.



5.Install the type T oil seal to the oil seal retainer.(1) Apply engine oil to the lip section of the type T oil seal.LUBRICANT: Engine oil



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 (2) Using the SST, assemble the type T oil seal vertically.
 SPECIFIED VALUE: Press-fitting amount from oil seal retainer Protruding amount: within 0.5 mm Press-fitting depth: within 1 mm

SST: 09608-87302-000



6.Apply liquid gasket to the oil seal retainer. Then, assemble it to the cylinder block Ay.

CAUTION

 Perform the assembling within three minutes after application of the liquid gasket.
 ADHESIVE: Three Bond1207B



7.Clean the ventilation baffle plate and installation surface. Apply liquid gasket to the ventilation baffle plate.

CAUTION

 Assemble the ventilation baffle plate within three minutes after application of the liquid gasket.

ADHESIVE: Three Bond1207B



8.Perform tightening in the sequence shown at the figure.





TO NEXT SECTION